

**1994**  
JOHN C. HARSANYI ,  
JOHN F. NASH and  
REINHARD SELTEN for their  
pioneering analysis of  
equilibria in the theory of  
non-cooperative games

**2002**  
VERNON L. SMITH for having  
established laboratory  
experiments as a tool in  
empirical economic analysis  
DANIEL KAHNEMAN for  
having integrated insights  
from psychological research  
into economic science

**2019**  
ABHIJT BANERJEE,  
ESTHER DUFLO,  
MICHAEL KREMER  
“for their experimental  
approach to alleviating  
global poverty”

**1978**  
HERBERT A. SIMON for  
his pioneering research  
into the decision-  
making process within  
economic organizations

**2001**  
GEORGE A.  
AKERLOF, A.  
MICHAEL  
SPENCE,  
and JOSEPH E.  
STIGLITZ, for  
their analyses  
of markets with  
asymmetric  
information

**2017**  
RICHARD  
THALER for his  
contributions to  
behavioural  
economics

**2009**  
ELINOR OSTROM for  
her analysis of  
economic governance,  
especially the  
commons

**2005**  
ROBERT J.AUMANN  
and THOMAS C.  
SCHELLING for  
having enhanced  
our understanding  
of conflict and  
cooperation  
through game-  
theory analysis

**2014**  
JEAN TIROLE for his  
analysis of market  
power and regulation

**1996**  
JAMES A. MIRRLEES  
and WILLIAM  
VICKREY for  
contributions to the  
economic theory of  
incentives

**2007**  
LEONID HURWICZ,  
ERIC S. MASKIN,  
and ROGER B.  
MYERSON for having  
laid the foundations of  
mechanism design  
theory

**2016**  
OLIVER HART and  
BENGT  
HOLMSTRÖM for their  
contributions to  
contract theory

**2020**  
PAUL R. MILGROM  
and ROBERT B.  
WILSON “for  
improvements to  
auction theory and  
inventions of new  
auction formats”.

